

## UPDATE: COVID Vaccine Second Dose Administration and Timing

<b>DATE:</b>	2/17/2021
<b>TO:</b>	Health Alert Network
<b>FROM:</b>	Alison V. Beam, JD, Acting Secretary of Health
<b>SUBJECT:</b>	<b>Update: COVID Vaccine Second Dose Administration and Timing</b>
<b>DISTRIBUTION:</b>	Statewide
<b>LOCATION:</b>	n/a
<b>STREET ADDRESS:</b>	n/a
<b>COUNTY:</b>	n/a
<b>MUNICIPALITY:</b>	n/a
<b>ZIP CODE:</b>	n/a

This transmission is a “Health Update,” provides updated information regarding an incident or situation; unlikely to require immediate action.

**HOSPITALS:** PLEASE SHARE WITH ALL MEDICAL, PEDIATRIC, NURSING AND LABORATORY STAFF IN YOUR HOSPITAL; **EMS COUNCILS:** PLEASE DISTRIBUTE AS APPROPRIATE; **FQHCs:** PLEASE DISTRIBUTE AS APPROPRIATE **LOCAL HEALTH JURISDICTIONS:** PLEASE DISTRIBUTE AS APPROPRIATE; **PROFESSIONAL ORGANIZATIONS:** PLEASE DISTRIBUTE TO YOUR MEMBERSHIP; **LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES:** PLEASE SHARE WITH ALL MEDICAL, INFECTION CONTROL, AND NURSING STAFF IN YOUR FACILITY

- Persons receiving the second dose of an mRNA COVID-19 vaccine should follow the recommended scheduling as closely as possible.
- DOH and CDC recommend receiving the same vaccine product at both vaccinations.
- If it is not feasible to adhere to the recommended interval because of any reason, including vaccine availability, the second dose may be administered up to 6 weeks after the first dose.
- Every effort should be made to complete the vaccine series using the same vaccine product.
- If the first dose product cannot be determined or is unavailable, any available mRNA COVID-19 vaccine may be administered at a minimum interval of 28 days between doses.
- If two doses of different mRNA vaccine products are administered for any reason, no additional doses are recommended at this time.
- The discordant doses should be noted on the person’s vaccination card.
- If you have questions about this guidance, please call your local health department or 1-877-PA-HEALTH (1-877-724-3258).

Pennsylvania Department of Health (DOH) provides this guidance based on available information about COVID-19 and is subject to change.

On February 10, the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) updated their [Interim Clinical Considerations for Use of mRNA COVID-19 Vaccines Currently Authorized in the United States](#). The DOH provides the following guidance on dosing intervals for receiving the second dose of mRNA COVID-19 vaccines.

## Time interval between Doses:

Persons should not be scheduled to receive the second dose earlier than recommended (i.e., 3 weeks [Pfizer-BioNTech] or 1 month [Moderna]). However, second doses administered within a grace period of 4 days earlier than the recommended date for the second dose are still considered valid. Doses inadvertently administered earlier than the grace period should not be repeated.

The second dose should be administered as close to the recommended interval as possible. However, if it is not feasible to adhere to the recommended interval and a delay in vaccination is unavoidable, the second dose of Pfizer-BioNTech and Moderna COVID-19 vaccines may be administered up to **6 weeks (42 days)** after the first dose. There are currently limited data on efficacy of mRNA COVID-19 vaccines administered beyond this window. If the second dose is administered beyond these intervals, there is no need to restart the series.

## Interchangeability with other COVID-19 Vaccine Products:

Either of the currently authorized mRNA COVID-19 vaccines can be used when indicated; ACIP does not state a product preference. The safety and efficacy of a mixed-product series have not been evaluated. Both doses of the series should be completed with the same product.

**It is strongly preferred that the vaccine series be completed with the same product.** Every effort should be made to determine which vaccine product was received as the first dose, in order to ensure completion of the vaccine series with the same product. In exceptional situations in which the first-dose vaccine product cannot be determined, is no longer available, or would not be available within the 42 day period after the first dose, any available mRNA COVID-19 vaccine may be administered at a minimum interval of 28 days between doses to complete the mRNA COVID-19 vaccination series.

If two doses of different mRNA COVID-19 vaccine products are administered in these situations (or inadvertently), **no additional doses** of either product are recommended at this time. In this event, DOH recommends noting the discordant vaccine products on the individual's vaccination card, but there is no need for any additional vaccine administration.

If you have questions about this guidance, please call your local health department or **1-877-PA-HEALTH (1-877-724-3258)**.

Individuals interested in receiving further PA-HANs are encouraged to register at <https://han.pa.gov/>.

Categories of Health Alert messages:

**Health Alert:** conveys the highest level of importance; warrants immediate action or attention.

**Health Advisory:** provides important information for a specific incident or situation; may not require immediate action.

**Health Update:** provides updated information regarding an incident or situation; unlikely to require immediate action.

This information is current as of February 17, 2021 but may be modified in the future. We will continue to post updated information regarding the most common questions about this subject.